

CICARBO™ GRAPHENE NANOMATERIALS

CELTIG, LLC is a Tennessee limited liability company founded to produce high-quality graphene nanosheets or flakes and to distribute commercial quantities of this line of products to markets worldwide. CELTIG manufactures 3 grades of nanomaterials suitable to a wide range of industrial applications. (See individual product data sheets for technical specifications.)

PRODUCT INFORMATION

Form: Light powder Color: Dark gray to black

Odor: Odorless

Carbon content: Grade dependent (95.5 to 99.9%)
Moisture content: Grade dependent (< 2.0%)
Ash content: Grade dependent (0.1 to 4.5%)
Dry powder resistivity: < 100 ohm cm

Sheet resistivity: ~10 ohm/square (Grade dependent)
Particle size range: Grade dependent (100 nm to 10 μm)
Mono-, bi-, and tri-layer content: Grade dependent

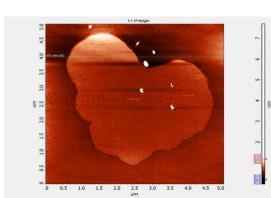
Dry powder density: $\approx 100 \text{ to } 200 \text{ kg/m}^3$

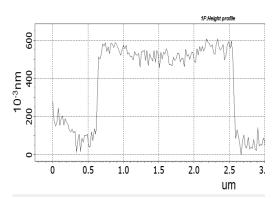
True density: 2.2 g/cm³

Specific surface area: Grade dependent ($\approx 100 \text{ to } 350 \text{ m}^2/\text{g}$)



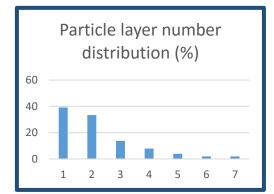
MATERIAL CHARACTERIZATION





AFM image of single-layer graphene nanosheet

- ▶ The left image displays a single layer of graphene.
- ► Sheet dimension measures roughly 3-4 μm.
- ► The right image is the height trace of the nanosheet.
- ► Monolayer thickness is approximately 0.4 nm (4 Å).



Typical nanosheet layer number distribution

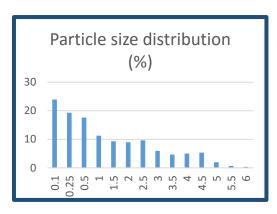
(Premium grade)

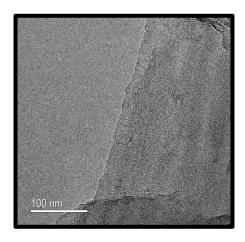
- ► Approximately 40% of nanosheets are monolayer.
- ► Approximately 33% are bilayer.
- Approximately 14% are trilayer.
- ► Minority of nanosheets range up to 7 layers in thickness.
- ▶ Distribution based on AFM images of > 300 nanosheets.

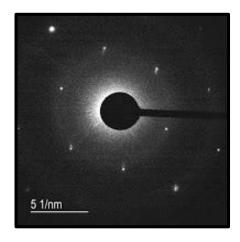


Typical nanosheet size number distribution (Premium grade)

- ▶ Distribution based on AFM images of > 300 particles.
- Majority of nanosheets have sheet dimensions between 100 nm and 1.5 μm.
- Nanosheets dimensions range in size up to 6 μm.
- ► Nanoplatelet dimension distribution is a tunable property (grade dependent).







TEM image and diffraction pattern of monolayer graphene nanosheet

- ▶ The left image is a close-up HRTEM image displaying a monolayer graphene nanosheet.
- Nanosheet under focus has planar dimensions of approximately 1.5 μm.
- The thickness of the nanosheet is approximately 0.4 nm.
- ▶ The right images is the TEM diffraction image of the nanosheet in the left image.
- ▶ The diffraction pattern displays the characteristic hexagonal packing image of monolayer graphene.

FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION AND PRICING, PLEASE CONTACT:

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